

# Sheet 31 Probability

Choose the event which is more likely. Explain why.

1 Drawing a card from a pack and getting:

- a) a black card
- b) a heart

Half the cards in a pack are black but only one quarter are hearts.  
 Therefore you have an even chance of drawing a black card but are unlikely  
 to draw a heart.

2 Rolling a dice and getting: a) an even number  b) a 6

.....  
 .....  
 .....

3 Rolling a dice and getting: a) a multiple of 3  b) a number larger than 3

.....  
 .....  
 .....

4 Spinning a coin and getting a head.  Spinning 2 coins and getting 2 heads.

.....  
 .....  
 .....

5 Drawing a card from a pack and *not* getting: a) a heart  b) an ace

.....  
 .....  
 .....

6 Spinning 2 coins and getting: a) a tail and a head  b) 2 tails

.....  
 .....  
 .....

## Sheet 32

## Word Problems

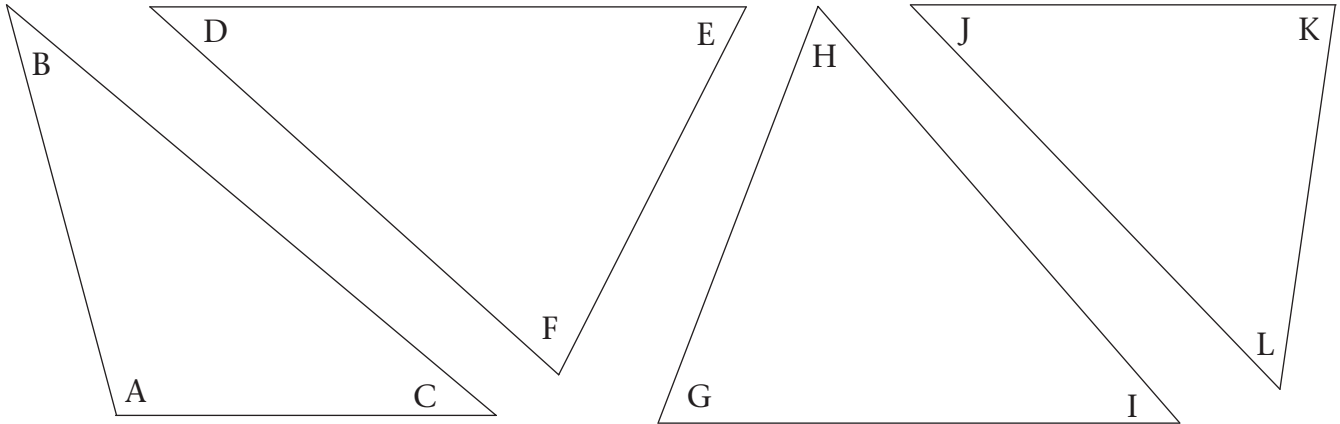
|                |                                    |                     |
|----------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>Example</b> | How many 80 ml scoops of ice cream | 4 litres = 4000 ml  |
|                | are there in a 4 litre tub?        | $4000 \div 80 = 50$ |
|                |                                    | Answer 50 scoops    |

- 1 A field has a perimeter of 1.48 kilometres.  
It is 460 metres long. How wide is the field?  m
- 2 A spoonful of sugar contains 5 g.  
How many spoonfuls are there in a 2 kg packet?
- 3 A sprinkler uses 120 ml of water each second.  
How much does it use in one minute?  litres
- 4 The circumference of a ball is 60 cm. The ball rolls 16.2 m.  
How many times does the ball make one complete roll?
- 5 Eric weighs 83.25 kg. Ernie weighs 600 g less.  
What does Ernie weigh?  kg
- 6 Jeremy takes 60 ml of medicine every day.  
How much medicine will he need for three weeks?  litres
- 7 A cake weighs 3.6 kg. It is cut into 40 equal slices.  
What does each slice weigh?  g
- 8 A football pitch has a perimeter of 350 m. Norman runs  
round the pitch 12 times. How far does he run altogether in  
kilometres?  km
- 9 An ice cream tub contains 1.5 litres. 850 ml is eaten.  
How much ice cream is left in the tub?  ml
- 10 A staple is made from 40 mm of wire.  
How many staples can be made from 10 metres of wire?
- 11 One hundred marbles weigh 1.2 kg.  
Estimate the weight of one marble.  g
- 12 A train travels 2.4 km in one minute.  
Estimate how far it travels in one second.  m

Sheet 33

Measuring Angles

Use a protractor. Measure the angles to the nearest degree.  
Work out the sum of the angles.



- 1 A .....  
B .....  
C .....

Sum .....

- 2 D .....  
E .....  
F .....

Sum .....

- 3 G .....  
H .....  
I .....

Sum .....

- 4 J .....  
K .....  
L .....

Sum .....

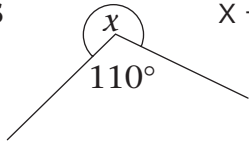
- 5 Use a protractor and a ruler.  
Draw a triangle with angles of  $52^\circ$  and  $67^\circ$ .  
What is the third angle? °

- 6 Draw a quadrilateral with an angle of  $112^\circ$  between angles of  $85^\circ$  and  $76^\circ$ .  
What is the fourth angle? °

Sheet 34

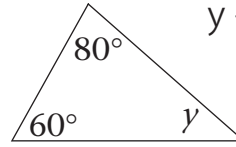
Missing Angles

Examples



$$x + 110^\circ = 360^\circ$$

$$x = 250^\circ$$



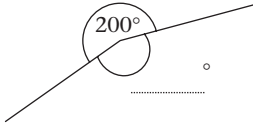
$$y + 60^\circ + 80^\circ = 180^\circ$$

$$y + 140^\circ = 180^\circ$$

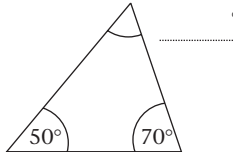
$$y = 40^\circ$$

Write the missing angle on the line.

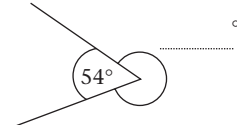
1



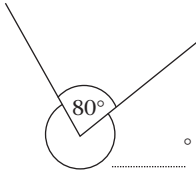
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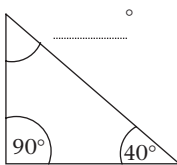
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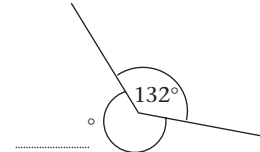
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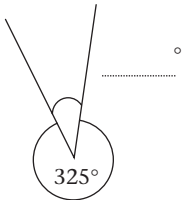
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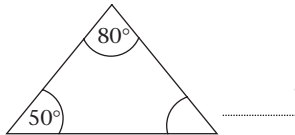
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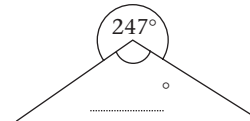
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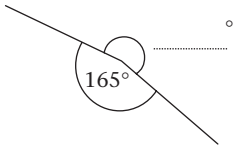
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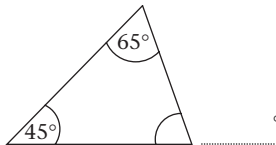
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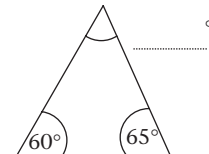
4



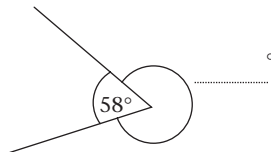
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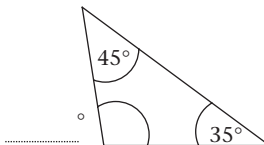
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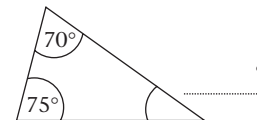
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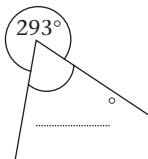
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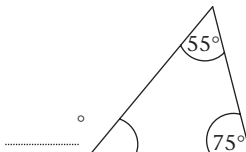
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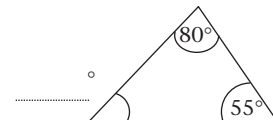
6



12



18



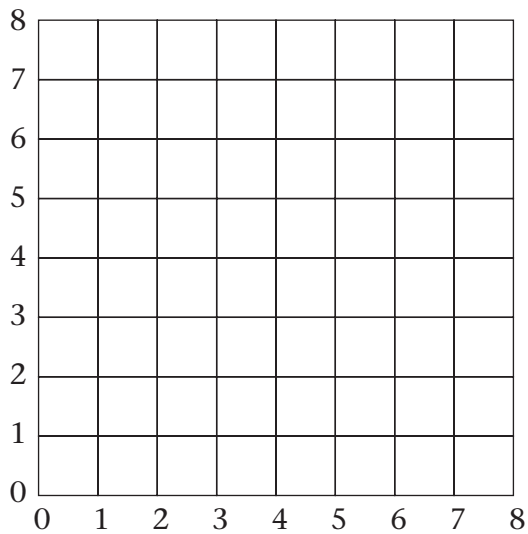
## Sheet 35

## Co-ordinates

Plot the co-ordinates in the given order to form two sides of a square or rectangle. Complete the shape and write the missing co-ordinate.

1 (2,6) (8,6) (8,3) (     )

4 (5,4) (4,1) (1,2) (     )



2 (4,0) (8,4) (4,8) (     )

5 (7,4) (5,7) (2,5) (     )

3 (1,5) (5,7) (6,5) (     )

6 (3,0) (1,6) (4,7) (     )

Sheet 36

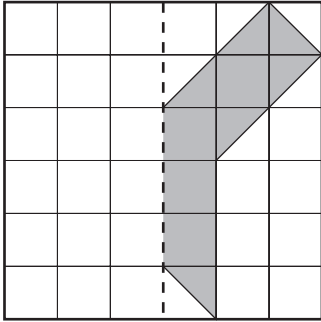
Reflections, Rotations, Translations

Draw the reflection of each shape in the mirror line.

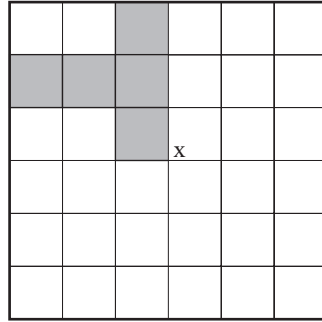
Rotate each shape:  
a) 90° clockwise about X  
b) 180° about X

Translate each shaded shape the number of squares shown.

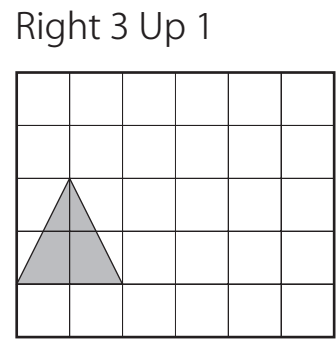
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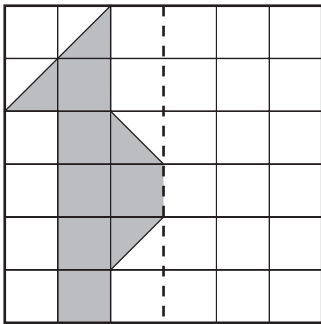
5



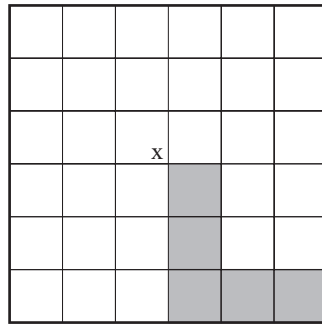
9



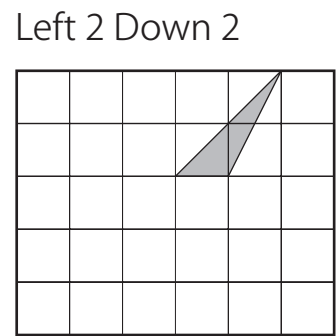
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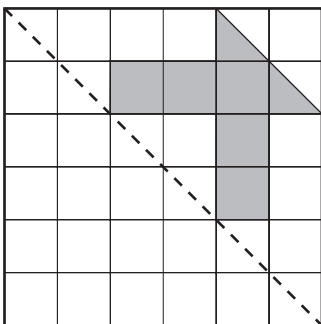
6



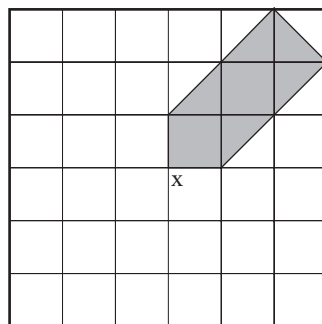
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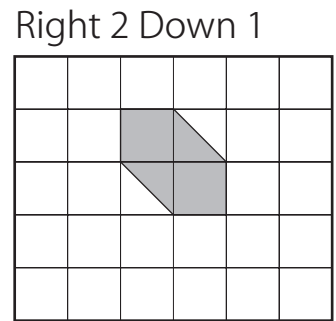
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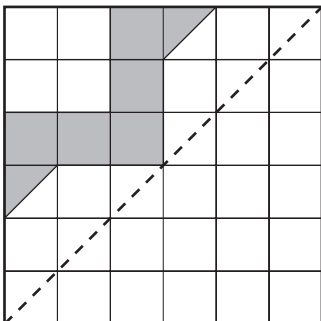
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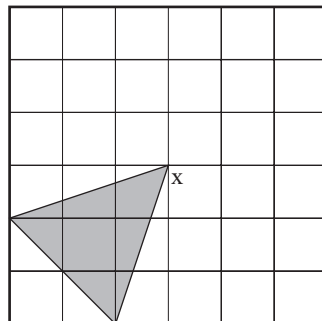
11



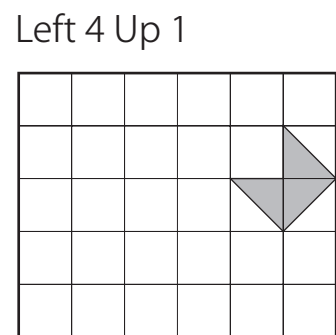
4



8



12



## Sheet 37

## Fractions

**Examples**

How many times larger is 20 than 6?

$$20 \div 6 = 3 \frac{2}{6} = 3 \frac{1}{3}$$

20 is  $3 \frac{1}{3}$  times larger than 6.

Cancel  $\frac{12}{20}$

$$\frac{12}{20} \div 4 = \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\frac{12}{20} \div 4 = \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\frac{12}{20} = \frac{3}{5}$$

How many times larger is:

- |   |                     |       |    |                        |       |
|---|---------------------|-------|----|------------------------|-------|
| 1 | 75 than 10          | ..... | 7  | 1 kg than 80 g         | ..... |
| 2 | 46 than 8           | ..... | 8  | 1 km than 600 m        | ..... |
| 3 | 70 than 30          | ..... | 9  | 1 m than 40 cm         | ..... |
| 4 | 670 than 100        | ..... | 10 | £1 than 15p            | ..... |
| 5 | £24 than £5         | ..... | 11 | 1 week than 2 day      | ..... |
| 6 | 1 litre than 300 ml | ..... | 12 | 1 hour than 25 minutes | ..... |

Cancel each fraction into its simplest form.

- |    |                |    |                |    |                  |    |                  |    |                 |
|----|----------------|----|----------------|----|------------------|----|------------------|----|-----------------|
| 13 | $\frac{4}{10}$ | 16 | $\frac{3}{15}$ | 19 | $\frac{4}{12}$   | 22 | $\frac{15}{18}$  | 25 | $\frac{10}{16}$ |
| 14 | $\frac{2}{6}$  | 17 | $\frac{6}{9}$  | 20 | $\frac{75}{100}$ | 23 | $\frac{45}{100}$ | 26 | $\frac{2}{12}$  |
| 15 | $\frac{6}{8}$  | 18 | $\frac{5}{20}$ | 21 | $\frac{8}{10}$   | 24 | $\frac{3}{12}$   | 27 | $\frac{24}{30}$ |

Find a number which lies between each pair of numbers.

- |    |                                  |       |    |                                 |       |
|----|----------------------------------|-------|----|---------------------------------|-------|
| 28 | $\frac{2}{5}$ and $\frac{3}{5}$  | ..... | 32 | $\frac{1}{4}$ and $\frac{1}{6}$ | ..... |
| 29 | 1 and $\frac{3}{4}$              | ..... | 33 | $\frac{9}{10}$ and 1            | ..... |
| 30 | $\frac{7}{10}$ and $\frac{4}{5}$ | ..... | 34 | $\frac{1}{2}$ and $\frac{3}{8}$ | ..... |
| 31 | $\frac{1}{3}$ and $\frac{1}{4}$  | ..... | 35 | $\frac{7}{8}$ and $\frac{7}{9}$ | ..... |

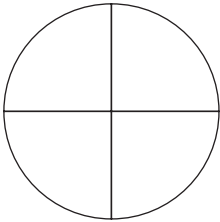
Arrange each group of fractions in ascending order.

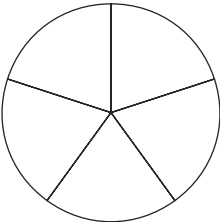
- |    |   |       |
|----|---|-------|
| 36 | $\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{5}, \frac{4}{15}$  | ..... |
| 37 | $\frac{7}{12}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{2}$  | ..... |
| 38 | $\frac{4}{5}, \frac{17}{20}, \frac{3}{4}$ | ..... |
| 39 | $\frac{5}{8}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{11}{16}$ | ..... |

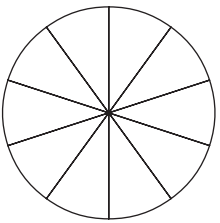
Sheet 38

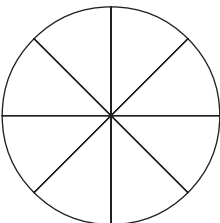
Fractions, Decimals, Percentages

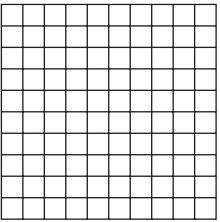
Colour in the fraction shown. Fill in the boxes.

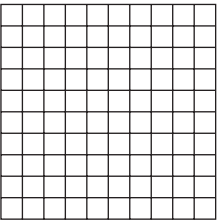
1  $\frac{2}{4}$    $0.$   
 $\frac{\quad}{\quad}$   $\quad\%$

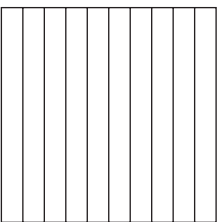
5  $\frac{\quad}{\quad}$    $0.$   
 $\frac{\quad}{\quad}$   $60\%$

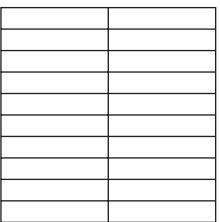
2  $\frac{\quad}{\quad}$    $0.$   
 $\frac{\quad}{\quad}$   $90\%$

6  $\frac{\quad}{\quad}$    $0.75$   
 $\frac{\quad}{\quad}$   $\quad\%$

3  $\frac{\quad}{\quad}$    $0.$   
 $\frac{\quad}{\quad}$   $36\%$

7  $\frac{\quad}{\quad}$    $0.$   
 $\frac{\quad}{\quad}$   $9\%$

4  $\frac{7}{10}$    $0.$   
 $\frac{\quad}{\quad}$   $\quad\%$

8  $\frac{\quad}{\quad}$    $0.85$   
 $\frac{\quad}{\quad}$   $\quad\%$

9 Complete the table.

|             |               |     |     |      |      |     |               |                |               |
|-------------|---------------|-----|-----|------|------|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| Fractions   | $\frac{1}{2}$ |     |     |      |      |     | $\frac{1}{4}$ | $\frac{3}{10}$ | $\frac{4}{5}$ |
| Decimals    | 0.5           |     |     | 0.03 | 0.72 | 0.4 |               |                |               |
| Percentages | 50%           | 17% | 90% |      |      |     |               |                |               |

10 What percentage of the boxes contain :

- a) ticks  %
- b) crosses  %
- c) circles  %

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|   | ✓ | ○ | ○ | × |   | ○ | ✓ |
| ○ |   | ○ | ✓ |   | ✓ | ○ |   |
|   | ○ |   | ○ | × |   |   | ○ |
| ✓ | × | ○ |   | ✓ | ○ | ○ |   |
| ○ |   | ✓ | ○ | ○ | ✓ | × | ○ |



## Sheet 39

## Fractions/Percentages of Quantities

|                 |  |                      |                                   |
|-----------------|--|----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Examples</b> | $\frac{5}{8}$ of 640                     | 10 % of 40           | 30% of 40                         |
|                 | $(\frac{1}{8} \text{ of } 640) \times 5$ | $\frac{1}{10}$ of 40 | $(10 \% \text{ of } 40) \times 3$ |
|                 | $80 \times 5$                            | $40 \div 10$         | $4 \times 3$                      |
|                 | 400                                      | 4                    | 12                                |

Work out

- |                              |                             |                                   |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 $\frac{1}{3}$ of 15 .....  | 5 $\frac{5}{6}$ of 48 ..... | 9 $\frac{7}{10}$ of 250 m .....   |
| 2 $\frac{1}{10}$ of 90 ..... | 6 $\frac{3}{4}$ of 24 ..... | 10 $\frac{2}{3}$ of 600 g .....   |
| 3 $\frac{1}{5}$ of 35 .....  | 7 $\frac{4}{9}$ of 18 ..... | 11 $\frac{5}{8}$ of £4    £ ..... |
| 4 $\frac{1}{8}$ of 32 .....  | 8 $\frac{2}{7}$ of 63 ..... | 12 $\frac{3}{5}$ of 1 litre ..... |

Work out

- |                     |                          |
|---------------------|--------------------------|
| 13 10% of 60 .....  | 19 40% of 25p .....      |
| 14 50% of 48 .....  | 20 1% of £200    £ ..... |
| 15 25% of 280 ..... | 21 60% of 5 metres ..... |
| 16 20% of 50 .....  | 22 20% of 2 litres ..... |
| 17 30% of 400 ..... | 23 30% of 200 g .....    |
| 18 5% of 1000 ..... | 24 5% of £8.40 .....     |
- 25 40 questions in a test  
Jafar gets seven eighths right.  
He scores  out of 40.
- 26 56 children in the orchestra  
Four sevenths are in Year 6  
 children are not in Year 6.
- 27 A T-shirt costs £4.00.  
Its price is reduced by 20%.  
The new price is £ .
- 28 June earns 5% interest on her savings.  
She has £250 in her account.  
In one year she earns £  interest.

## Sheet 40

## Ratio and Proportion

- 1 Rewrite the ingredients for 30 cookies.

*PEANUT COOKIES*  
*75 g butter*  
*50 g peanut butter*  
*125 g sugar*  
*100 g flour*  
*25 g peanuts*  
*Makes 10*

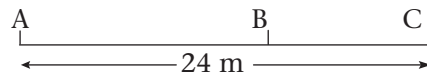
- 2 Rewrite the ingredients for 6 cookies.

- 3 A necklace is made using this pattern of beads. ●●○○○○●●○○○○  
 Complete each sentence.

- a) There are  white beads in every 45 beads.  
 b) There are  black beads for every 45 white beads.

- 4 AB is twice as long as BC.

How long is AB?  m



- 5 One can of beans weighs 200 g.

How many cans are there in a box weighing 9.6 kg?

- 6 A plank is 2 metres long. It is cut into two lengths. The longer piece is four times the length of the shorter piece.

How long is each length?  cm  m

- 7 There are 60 children in Year 6. Three in every five are boys.

How many girls are there?

- 8 For every 2 packets of plain crisps sold, 7 flavoured packets are sold.

Altogether 63 packets are sold. How many of these were plain?

- 9 In November, 3 in every 7 children in a class were absent at least once.

There are 28 children in the class. How many of the children did not miss a day?

## Sheet 41

## Decimal Numbers

Arrange the decimals in ascending order.

- 1 1.178 8.17 7.81 1.78 7.118 .....
- 2 0.506 0.536 5.06 0.563 0.56 .....
- 3 9.22 2.922 9.229 2.99 9.29 .....
- 4 1.111 1.1 11.11 1.11 11.1 .....
- 5 3.34 3.4 3.333 3.344 3.43 .....

Write the number which lies halfway between each pair of numbers.

- 6 2 and 3 .....
- 7 1.64 and 1.7 .....
- 8 10.7 and 11 .....
- 9 2.86 and 2.92 .....
- 10 3.41 and 3.408 .....
- 11 0.361 and 0.367 .....
- 12 1.285 and 1.295 .....
- 13 5.47 and 5.48 .....
- 14 0.6 and 0.65 .....
- 15 8.11 and 8.16 .....

Write the missing number in the box.

- 16  $3.17 + \boxed{\phantom{000}} = 3.182$
- 17  $0.575 + \boxed{\phantom{000}} = 0.6$
- 18  $4.269 + \boxed{\phantom{000}} = 4.569$
- 19  $2.68 + \boxed{\phantom{000}} = 2.7$
- 20  $9.036 + \boxed{\phantom{000}} = 9.04$
- 21  $0.648 - \boxed{\phantom{000}} = 0.148$
- 22  $7.22 - \boxed{\phantom{000}} = 7.216$
- 23  $5.371 - \boxed{\phantom{000}} = 5.301$
- 24  $0.045 - \boxed{\phantom{000}} = 0.02$
- 25  $1.5 - \boxed{\phantom{000}} = 0.999$

## Sheet 42

## Mental Calculations

Write the missing number in the box.

1  $0.8 + 0.349 = \boxed{\phantom{000}}$

2  $1.75 + 2.6 = \boxed{\phantom{000}}$

3  $3 - 1.64 = \boxed{\phantom{000}}$

4  $8.9 - 0.009 = \boxed{\phantom{000}}$

5  $0.43 \times 10 = \boxed{\phantom{000}}$

6  $0.012 \times 6 = \boxed{\phantom{000}}$

7  $0.2 \div 4 = \boxed{\phantom{000}}$

8  $1500 \div 1000 = \boxed{\phantom{000}}$

9  $2.39 + \boxed{\phantom{000}} = 5$

10  $0.79 + \boxed{\phantom{000}} = 2$

11  $11.44 - \boxed{\phantom{000}} = 9.64$

12  $5.2 - \boxed{\phantom{000}} = 5.113$

13  $0.008 \times \boxed{\phantom{000}} = 0.8$

14  $0.66 \times \boxed{\phantom{000}} = 1.32$

15  $1.4 \div \boxed{\phantom{000}} = 0.28$

16  $0.83 \div \boxed{\phantom{000}} = 0.083$

17  $3.57 + 0.06 = \boxed{\phantom{000}}$

18  $0.016 + 1.408 = \boxed{\phantom{000}}$

19  $0.348 - 0.16 = \boxed{\phantom{000}}$

20  $17 - 2.85 = \boxed{\phantom{000}}$

21  $0.24 \times 5 = \boxed{\phantom{000}}$

22  $0.06 \times 1000 = \boxed{\phantom{000}}$

23  $9.5 \div 100 = \boxed{\phantom{000}}$

24  $2 \div 8 = \boxed{\phantom{000}}$

25  $\boxed{\phantom{000}} + 9.9 = 10.38$

26  $\boxed{\phantom{000}} + 0.025 = 0.5$

27  $\boxed{\phantom{000}} - 6.47 = 2.33$

28  $\boxed{\phantom{000}} - 0.055 = 1.045$

29  $\boxed{\phantom{000}} \times 3 = 0.27$

30  $\boxed{\phantom{000}} \times 100 = 54.8$

31  $\boxed{\phantom{000}} \div 1000 = 0.037$

32  $\boxed{\phantom{000}} \div 2 = 0.075$

**Sheet 43****Mental Word Problems**

Write the missing number in the box.

- 1 A water butt holds 31.7 litres. 12.9 litres is added.  
The butt now holds  litres.
- 2 A plank is 3 metres long. 1.25 m is sawn off.  
The plank is now  m long.
- 3 One cake costs £0.65. Four cakes cost £ .
- 4 Ten boxes of cereal weigh 7.5 kg. One box weighs  kg.
- 5 There is 2.5 kg of potatoes in a bag. 1.8 kg is used.  
There is  kg left.
- 6 A motor car race is 50 laps of the circuit. One lap is 3.2 km.  
The race is  km long.
- 7 Helen has £1.38. Cindy has £2.47. Cindy has £  more than Helen.
- 8 Two litres of lemonade is poured equally into 8 glasses.  
There is  litres in each glass.
- 9 The temperature in Glasgow is 18.9°C. In London it is 2.5°C warmer.  
The temperature in London is  °C.
- 10 One bottle holds 0.7 litres. 6 bottles hold  litres.
- 11 A computer game costs £4.95. Chico pays for it with a £10 note.  
He receives £  change.
- 12 A ribbon is 4 metres long. It is cut into 20 equal lengths.  
Each length is  m.
- 13 Three lollies cost £ 2.10. One lolly costs £ .
- 14 At birth Lily weighed 3.7 kg. Five months later she weighed 6.25 kg.  
Her weight had increased by  kg.
- 15 A pin weighs 0.2 grams. 150 pins weigh  g.

## Sheet 44

## Multi-step Problems

|                |   |   |
|----------------|---|---|
| <b>Example</b> | A lorry is 2.48 metres wide.<br>The gap between the lorry and the side of the road is 28.5 cm on either side. How wide is the road? | $28.5 \text{ cm} \times 2 = 57 \text{ cm}$<br>$2.48 \text{ m} = 248 \text{ cm}$<br>$248 \text{ cm} + 57 \text{ cm} = 305 \text{ cm}$<br>Answer 3.05 m |
|----------------|---|---|

Show your calculations and any working out.

- 1 How many hours are there in the 3 summer months, June, July and August?

Answer

- 2 Beef costs £8.60 per kilogram. Vincent buys 400 g. How much change will he receive from £10?

Answer £

- 3 Eight 150 ml glasses are filled from a jug holding 1.65 litres of orange juice. How much juice is left?

Answer  ml

- 4 One lap of a running track is 400 m. Reeta runs the same number of laps each day. In 5 days she runs 32 km. How many laps does she run each day?

Answer

- 5 The combined weight of 2 parcels is 1.42 kg. The heavier parcel weighs 0.28 kg more than the lighter one. What does each parcel weigh?

Answers  kg  kg

- 6 Aaron buys 3 ice creams for £0.85 each and 2 lollies. He pays £5 and receives £1.15 change. What does one lolly cost?

Answer £

## Sheet 45

## Word Problems

Show your calculations. Write the answer in the box.

- 1 A box of 60 apples weighs 8.6 kg. The box weighs 0.2 kg. What is the mean weight of one apple?

$$8.6 - 0.2 = \dots\dots\dots$$

$$\dots\dots \div 60 = \dots\dots\dots$$

Answer  g

- 3 There is 32.4 litres of petrol in a car. The car travels 120 miles. There is now 15.6 litres left. What is the mean amount of petrol used in litres per mile?

Answer  litres per mile

- 2 A room is 3.8 m long and 4.5 m wide. How much will it cost to cover the room with carpet costing £12.90 per square metre?

Answer £

- 4 A baker mixes 3.75 kg of brown flour with some white flour. He uses the mixed flour to make 24 loaves. Each loaf uses 0.25 kg of flour. How much white flour was used?

Answer  kg

Write a word problem for each calculation.

Use a different context (money, length, weight, etc.) for each problem.

5  $3.89 - 2.4 = 1.49$

6  $2.45 \times 4 = 9.8$

7  $3.6 \div 0.4 = 9$

## Sheet 46

## Divisibility Tests and Factors

Whole numbers are divisible by:

2 if the number is even

3 if the sum of the digits is divisible by 3

4 if the last 2 digits are divisible by 4

5 if the last digit is 0 or 5

6 if the number is even and divisible by 3

8 if the last 3 digits are divisible by 8

9 if the sum of the digits is divisible by 9

10 if the last digit is 0.

Write True or False for each statement.

1 3915 is divisible by 5. ....

2 1485 is divisible by 3. ....

3 705 is divisible by 10. ....

4 4132 is divisible by 8. ....

5 2574 is divisible by 6. ....

6 2245 is divisible by 2. ....

7 5787 is divisible by 9. ....

8 1392 is divisible by 4. ....

9 1436 is divisible by 6. ....

10 2376 is divisible by 8. ....

11 1639 is divisible by 3. ....

12 5004 is divisible by 5. ....

13 3970 is divisible by 10. ....

14 7138 is divisible by 2. ....

15 2956 is divisible by 4. ....

16 3474 is divisible by 9. ....

Fill in the boxes to complete the prime factors of these numbers.

17  $16 = \boxed{2} \times \boxed{2} \times \boxed{2} \times \boxed{\phantom{0}}$

18  $27 = \boxed{\phantom{0}} \times \boxed{\phantom{0}} \times \boxed{\phantom{0}}$

19  $35 = \boxed{\phantom{0}} \times \boxed{\phantom{0}}$

20  $39 = \boxed{\phantom{0}} \times \boxed{\phantom{0}}$

21  $42 = \boxed{\phantom{0}} \times \boxed{\phantom{0}} \times \boxed{\phantom{0}}$

22  $54 = \boxed{\phantom{0}} \times \boxed{\phantom{0}} \times \boxed{\phantom{0}} \times \boxed{\phantom{0}}$

23  $66 = \boxed{\phantom{0}} \times \boxed{\phantom{0}} \times \boxed{\phantom{0}}$

24  $72 = \boxed{\phantom{0}} \times \boxed{\phantom{0}} \times \boxed{\phantom{0}} \times \boxed{\phantom{0}} \times \boxed{\phantom{0}}$

25  $75 = \boxed{\phantom{0}} \times \boxed{\phantom{0}} \times \boxed{\phantom{0}}$

26  $84 = \boxed{\phantom{0}} \times \boxed{\phantom{0}} \times \boxed{\phantom{0}} \times \boxed{\phantom{0}}$

27  $92 = \boxed{\phantom{0}} \times \boxed{\phantom{0}} \times \boxed{\phantom{0}}$

28  $100 = \boxed{\phantom{0}} \times \boxed{\phantom{0}} \times \boxed{\phantom{0}} \times \boxed{\phantom{0}}$



Sheet 47

Statements and Puzzles

Find 3 examples to match each statement.

- 1 Multiplying a decimal number by 1000 moves every digit 3 places to the left.

.....  
 $0.627 \times 1000 = 627.0$   
 .....  
 .....

- 3 The sum of 5 consecutive numbers is half the middle number multiplied by 10.

.....  
 .....  
 .....

- 2 A multiple of 14 is also a multiple of 7.

.....  
 .....  
 .....

- 4 Multiplying a whole number by 0.25 is the same as dividing by 4.

.....  
 .....  
 .....

- 5 I think of a number.  
 I multiply by 4.  
 I subtract 27.  
 The answer is 85.  
 My number is .

- 7 I think of a number.  
 I add 14.  
 I multiply by 9.  
 The answer is 225.  
 My number is .

- 6 I think of a number.  
 I divide by 25.  
 I add 66.  
 The answer is 90.  
 My number is .

- 8 I think of a number.  
 I subtract 126.  
 I divide by 19.  
 The answer is 46.  
 My number is .

Write the missing number in the box.

9  + 23) × 7 = 840

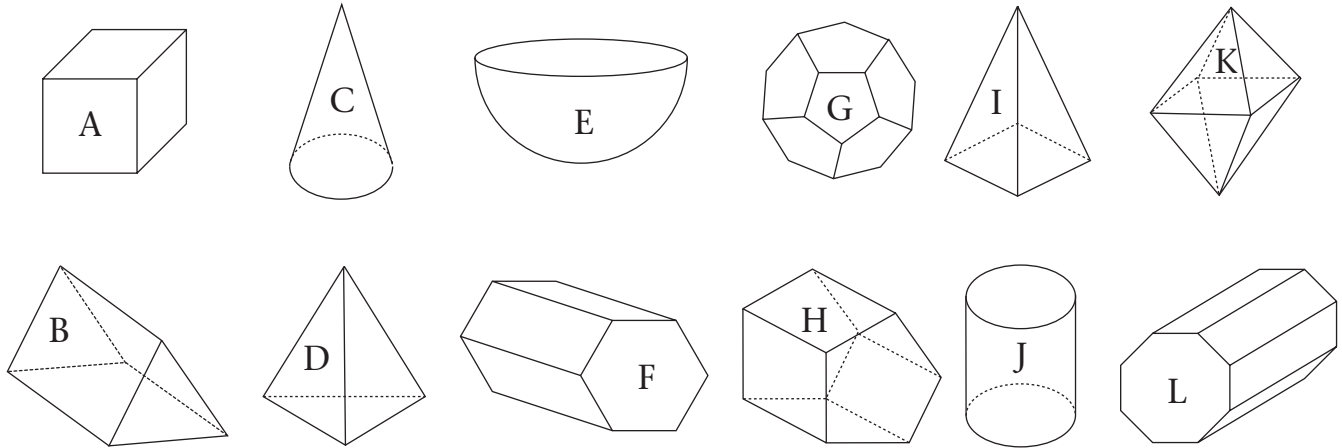
11 ( × 50) - 3.5 = 4.5

10 ( - 72) ÷ 5 = 3.6

12 ( ÷ 8) + 27 = 42

Sheet 48

Three-dimensional Shapes



1 Write each of the letters A–L by the name of the correct shape.

- ..... pentagonal prism      ..... octahedron      ..... triangular prism
- ..... cube      ..... cylinder      ..... square based pyramid
- ..... hemisphere      ..... cone      ..... dodecahedron
- ..... octagonal prism      ..... tetrahedron      ..... hexagonal prism

2 Complete the table for these prisms.

| Prism      | Faces | Edges | Vertices |
|------------|-------|-------|----------|
| triangular |       |       |          |
| cuboid     |       |       |          |
| pentagonal |       |       |          |
| hexagonal  |       |       |          |
| heptagonal |       |       |          |
| octagonal  |       |       |          |
| nonagonal  |       |       |          |
| decagonal  |       |       |          |

3 Write the letters of three shapes with:

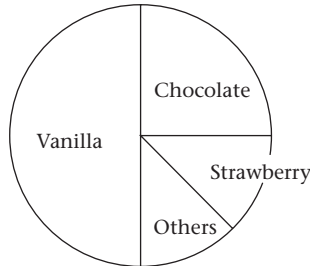
- a) faces with parallel edges      .....      .....      .....
- b) faces with perpendicular edges      .....      .....      .....
- c) parallel faces      .....      .....      .....
- d) perpendicular faces      .....      .....      .....

Sheet 49

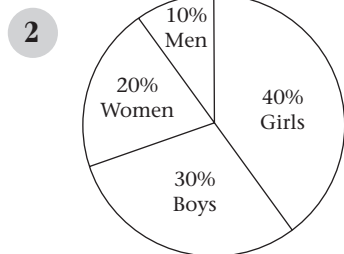
Pie Charts

Complete the table using the information displayed in the pie chart.

- 1 The ice cream flavours chosen by 32 customers of a seaside cafe.



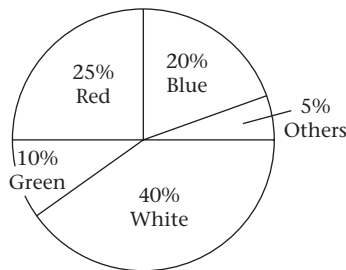
| Flavour    | Customers |
|------------|-----------|
| Chocolate  |           |
| Strawberry |           |
| Vanilla    |           |
| Others     |           |



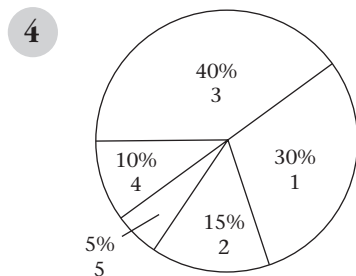
150 people at a swimming pool.

| Group | Number |
|-------|--------|
| Boys  |        |
| Girls |        |
| Men   |        |
| Women |        |

- 3 The colours of 400 cars in a car park.



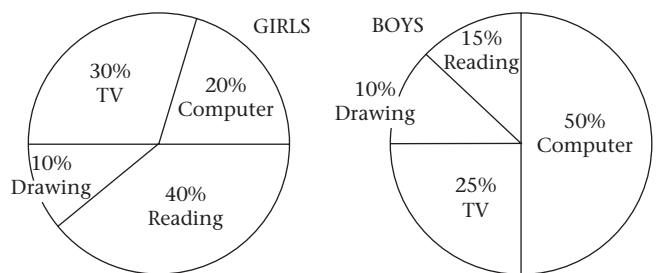
| Colours | Cars |
|---------|------|
| Blue    |      |
| Green   |      |
| Red     |      |
| White   |      |
| Others  |      |



The TV channels watched by 120 viewers.

| Channel   | Viewers |
|-----------|---------|
| Channel 1 |         |
| Channel 2 |         |
| Channel 3 |         |
| Channel 4 |         |
| Channel 5 |         |

- 5 In a survey 40 girls and 60 boys were asked how they had spent their leisure time the previous evening. These are the results.

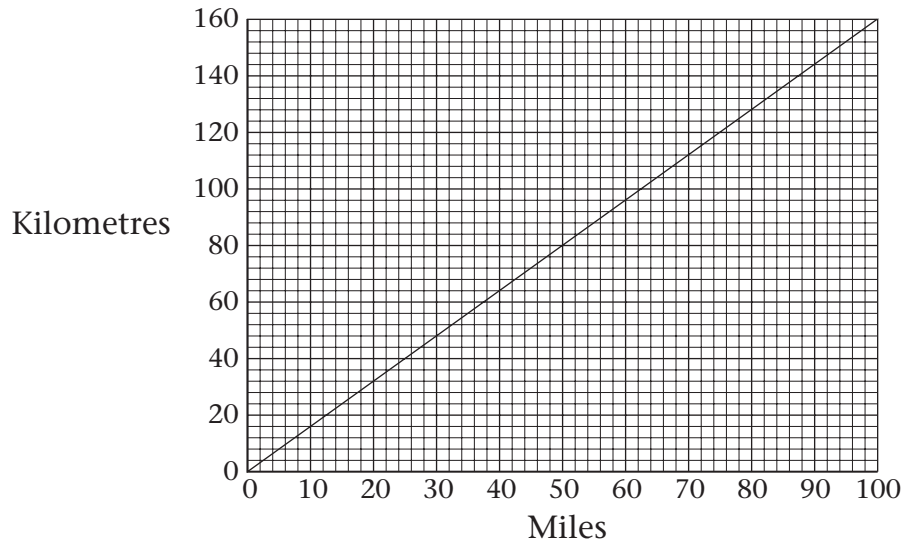


- a) How many boys did some drawing?
- b) How many girls played on the computer?
- c) How many more girls than boys chose to read a book?
- d) Did more boys or girls choose to watch TV? .....

Sheet 50

Interpreting Graphs and Charts

This graph converts kilometres into miles.

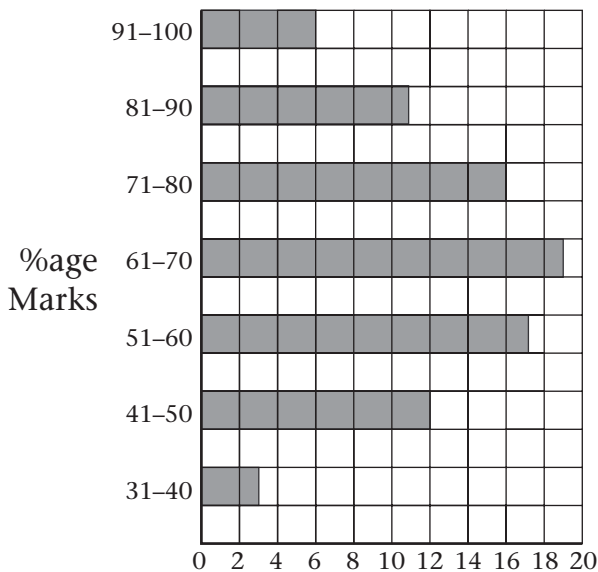


Convert into miles:

- 1 64 km  miles
- 2 160 km  miles
- 3 40 km  miles
- 4 128 km  miles
- 5 16 km  miles
- 6 60 km  miles
- 7 90 miles  km
- 8 20 miles  km
- 9 60 miles  km
- 10 30 miles  km
- 11 70 miles  km
- 12 50 miles  km

Convert into kilometres:

The bar chart shows the Maths Test marks for the children in Year 6 given as percentages.



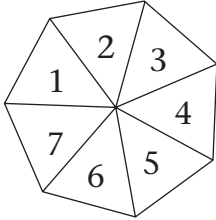
- 13 How many children scored more than 80%?
- 14 How many children scored 50% or less?
- 15 How many children scored more than 70% but less than 81%?
- 16 How many children took the test altogether?
- 17 What proportion of the children scored:
  - a) 91% – 100% .....
  - b) 41% – 50% .....
  - c) 51% – 90% .....

Sheet 51

Probability

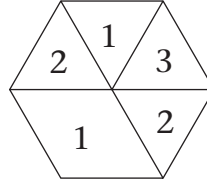
Describe the probability of each spinner landing on the numbers shown.

1



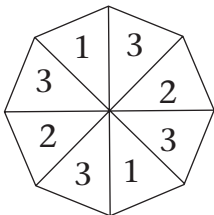
- a) an odd number .....
- b) an even number .....
- c) 8 .....
- d) less than 8 .....

3



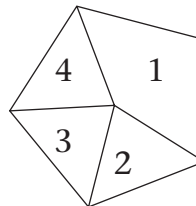
- a) 1 .....
- b) 2 .....
- c) an odd number .....
- d) an even number .....

2



- a) 3 .....
- b) more than 3 .....
- c) less than 3 .....
- d) an odd number .....

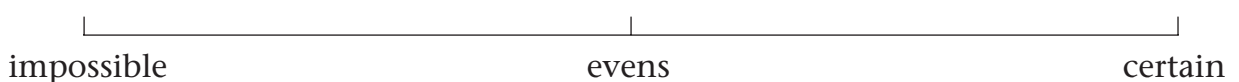
4



- a) an odd number .....
- b) an even number .....
- c) a square number .....
- d) a prime number .....

Describe the probability of these events. Use your judgement to place them on the scale below.

- 6 An astronaut will land on Mars in your lifetime. ....
- 7 The Prime Minister's favourite colour is blue. ....
- 8 More than 3 children will be absent from school tomorrow. ....
- 9 It will rain on the 10th January next year. ....
- 10 One of your classmates will become a famous artist. ....



## Sheet 52

## Metric Units

Fill in the boxes.

1  $3 \text{ cm } 7 \text{ mm} = \boxed{\phantom{000}} \text{ cm} = \boxed{\phantom{000}} \text{ mm}$

9  $22 \text{ mm} = \boxed{\phantom{000}} \text{ cm}$

2  $1 \text{ m } 250 \text{ mm} = \boxed{\phantom{000}} \text{ m} = \boxed{\phantom{000}} \text{ cm}$

10  $470 \text{ mm} = \boxed{\phantom{000}} \text{ m}$

3  $2 \text{ m } 7 \text{ cm} = \boxed{\phantom{000}} \text{ m} = \boxed{\phantom{000}} \text{ cm}$

11  $368 \text{ cm} = \boxed{\phantom{000}} \text{ m}$

4  $1 \text{ km } 560 \text{ m} = \boxed{\phantom{000}} \text{ km} = \boxed{\phantom{000}} \text{ m}$

12  $15\,900 \text{ m} = \boxed{\phantom{000}} \text{ km}$

5  $0 \text{ kg } 675 \text{ g} = \boxed{\phantom{000}} \text{ kg} = \boxed{\phantom{000}} \text{ g}$

13  $870 \text{ g} = \boxed{\phantom{000}} \text{ kg}$

6  $8 \text{ kg } 125 \text{ g} = \boxed{\phantom{000}} \text{ kg} = \boxed{\phantom{000}} \text{ g}$

14  $5375 \text{ g} = \boxed{\phantom{000}} \text{ kg}$

7  $2 \text{ litres } 300 \text{ ml} = \boxed{\phantom{000}} \text{ litres} = \boxed{\phantom{000}} \text{ ml}$

15  $2500 \text{ ml} = \boxed{\phantom{000}} \text{ litres}$

8  $6 \text{ litres } 850 \text{ ml} = \boxed{\phantom{000}} \text{ litres} = \boxed{\phantom{000}} \text{ ml}$

16  $40 \text{ ml} = \boxed{\phantom{000}} \text{ litres}$

Show your working out. Write the answer in the box.

- 17 How many 40 cm lengths of string can be cut from 17.6 metres?

Answer 

- 19 Kiomi buys 300 g of meat for £2.16. How much does 1 kg cost.

Answer £ 

- 18 A crate of apples weighs 4.65 kg. The crate weighs 748 g. What do the apples weigh?

Answer  kg

- 20 A jug contains 2.4 litres of diluted orange squash. One fifth is squash. How much is water?

Answer  litres

Sheet 53

Imperial Units

You need to know these imperial units and their approximate metric equivalents.

LENGTH

1 inch  $\approx$  2.5 cm

1 foot  $\approx$  30 cm

1 yard  $\approx$  90 cm

1 mile  $\approx$  1.6 km

8 km  $\approx$  5 miles

MASS

1 ounce  $\approx$  30 g

1 kg  $\approx$  2.2 pounds (lb)

The sign ' $\approx$ ' means is approximately equal to.

CAPACITY

1 pint  $\approx$  0.6 litres

1 gallon  $\approx$  4.5 litres

Write down the imperial unit you would use to measure the following:

LENGTHS

- 1 a child's height .....
- 2 a motorway .....
- 3 a corridor .....
- 4 a book .....

MASSES

- 5 a dog .....
- 6 an apple .....

CAPACITIES

- 7 a jug .....
- 8 a paddling pool .....

Complete by putting  $>$  or  $<$  in the box.

- 9 3 miles  5 km
- 10 6 pints  3 litres
- 11 8 inches  18 cm
- 12 10 pounds  5 kg
- 13 4 yards  4 m
- 14 8 gallons  35 litres
- 15 13 feet  4 m
- 16 8 ounces  250 g
- 17 30 miles  45 km
- 18 42 pounds  20 kg
- 19 5 inches  15 cm
- 20 3 pints  2 litres

Draw a circle around the best estimate.

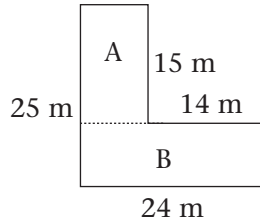
- 21 a kitchen sink's capacity  
1 gallon   10 gallons   100 gallons
- 22 a can of beans  
1 lb   10 lbs   100 lbs
- 23 a running track  
1 yard   10 yards   100 yards
- 24 a classroom's height  
1 foot   10 feet   100 feet

Sheet 54

Area and Perimeter

**Example**

Find the area of the L-shaped garden



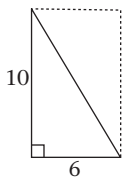
Area of A =  $(15 \times 10) \text{ m}^2 = 150 \text{ m}^2$

Area of B =  $(24 \times 10) \text{ m}^2 = 240 \text{ m}^2$

Area of garden =  $(240 + 150) \text{ m}^2 = 390 \text{ m}^2$

Find the area of each rectangle (R) and triangle (T). All lengths are in cm.

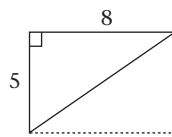
1



R =  cm<sup>2</sup>

T =  cm<sup>2</sup>

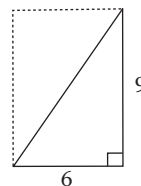
2



R =  cm<sup>2</sup>

T =  cm<sup>2</sup>

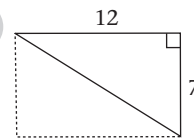
3



R =  cm<sup>2</sup>

T =  cm<sup>2</sup>

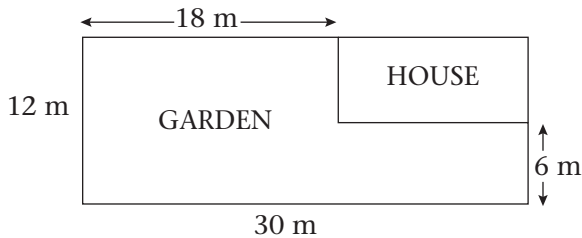
4



R =  cm<sup>2</sup>

T =  cm<sup>2</sup>

5



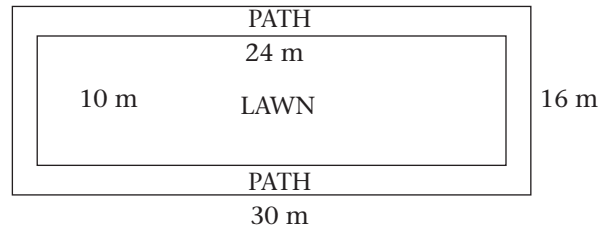
Perimeter of house  m

Area of house  m<sup>2</sup>

Perimeter of garden  m

Area of garden  m<sup>2</sup>

7



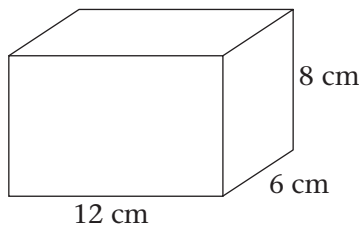
Perimeter of lawn  m

Outer perimeter of path  m

Area of lawn  m<sup>2</sup>

Area of path  m<sup>2</sup>

6



Find the smallest amount of paper needed to cover this box?

cm<sup>2</sup>

8

A room measures 5 m by 3 m.

a) How much will it cost to cover the floor with carpet costing £16 per square metre? £

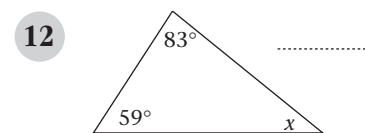
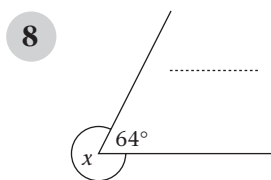
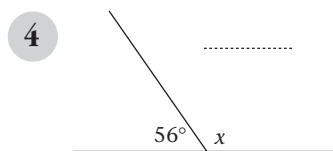
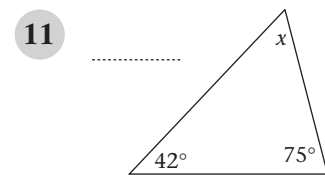
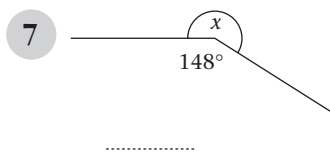
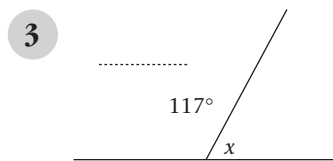
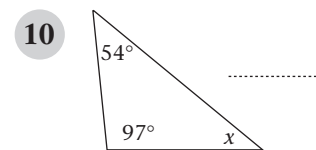
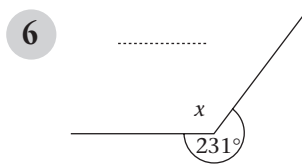
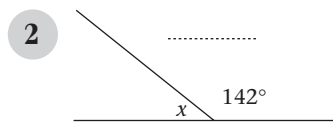
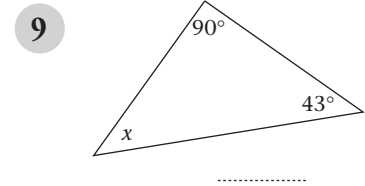
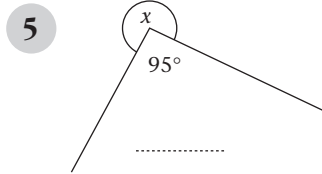
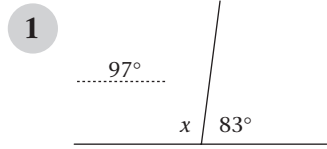
b) How many 20 cm by 20 cm tiles would be needed to cover the floor?



Sheet 55

Missing Angles

Write the missing angle (x) on the line.



How many degrees is the clockwise turn from:

- 13 S to SW .....
- 14 W to S .....
- 15 NE to SE .....
- 16 SW to E .....
- 17 E to W .....
- 18 N to NW .....
- 19 SE to W .....
- 20 NW to S .....

How many degrees does the hour hand turn from:

- 21 3:00 to 6:00 .....
- 22 7:00 to 8:00 .....
- 23 4:00 to 6:00 .....
- 24 10:00 to 4:00 .....
- 25 5:00 to 12:00 .....
- 26 2:00 to 7:00 .....
- 27 8:00 to 12:00 .....
- 28 11:00 to 8:00 .....

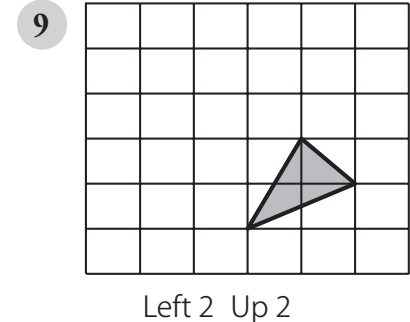
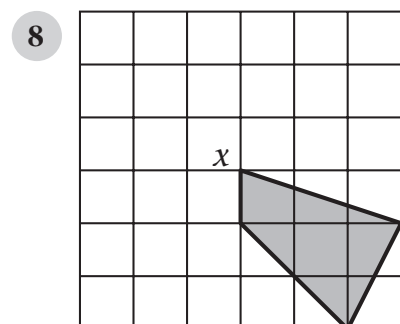
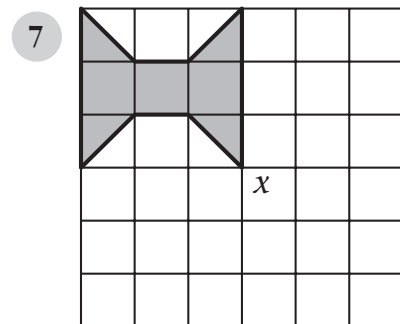
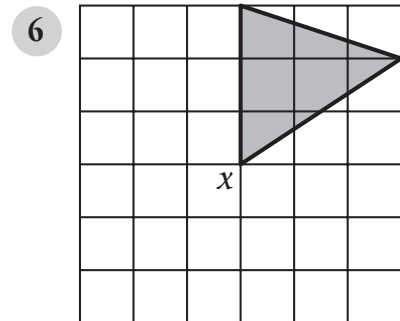
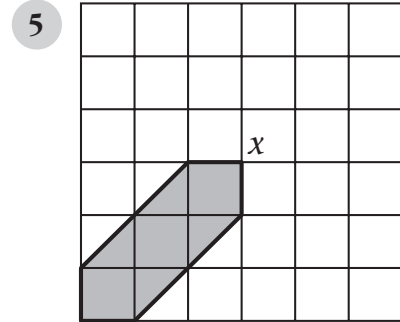
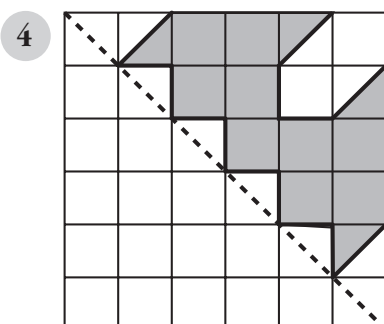
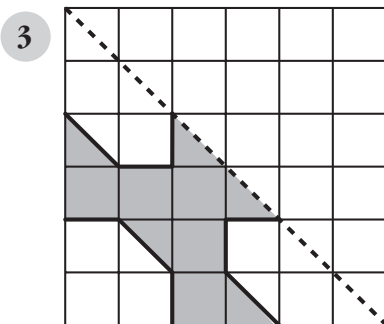
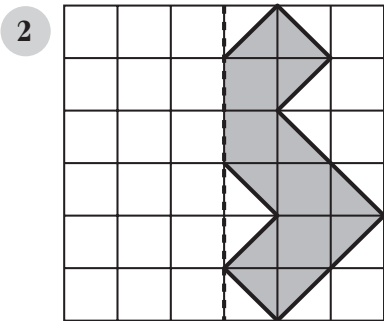
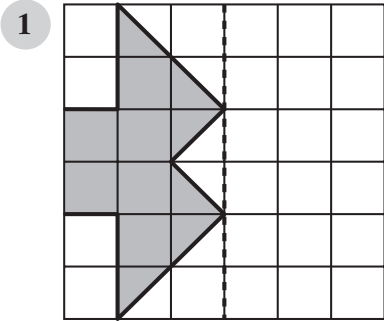
Sheet 56

Transformations

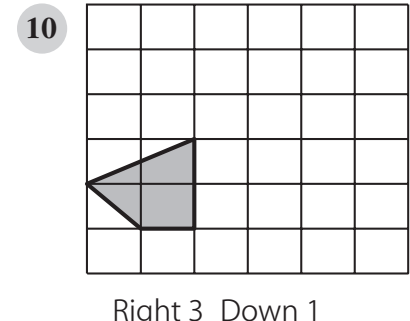
Draw the reflection of each shape in the mirror line.

Rotate each shape:  
 a)  $90^\circ$  clockwise about  $x$   
 b)  $180^\circ$  about  $x$

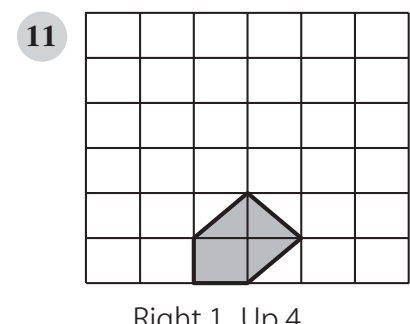
Translate each shaded shape the number of squares shown.



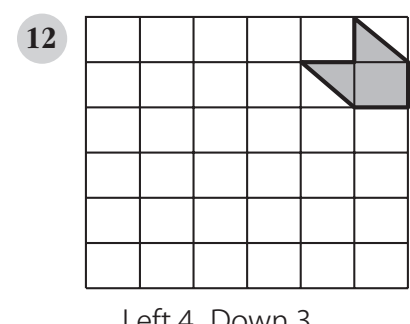
Left 2 Up 2



Right 3 Down 1



Right 1 Up 4



Left 4 Down 3

## Sheet 57

## Written Method (+/-)

Two problems have been completed as examples.

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \quad 2752 \\ + 1369 \\ \hline 4121 \\ \hline 111 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \quad 432.9 \\ + 188.4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 17 \quad \overset{2141113}{\cancel{3523}} \\ - 1769 \\ \hline 1754 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 25 \quad 324.1 \\ - 164.8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \quad 4778 \\ + 2886 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \quad 34.5 \\ + 17.93 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 18 \quad 4362 \\ - 2876 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 26 \quad 71.36 \\ - 33.8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \quad 3985 \\ + 1736 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11 \quad 5.638 \\ + 3.665 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 19 \quad 5615 \\ - 1587 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 27 \quad 4.354 \\ - 2.725 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \quad 5867 \\ + 3457 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \quad 724.4 \\ + 193.9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 20 \quad 2237 \\ - 1939 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 28 \quad 648.3 \\ - 389.1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \quad 6496 \\ + 2989 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \quad 35.96 \\ + 28.7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \quad 6170 \\ - 3898 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 29 \quad 74.31 \\ - 16.74 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \quad 4659 \\ + 3698 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 14 \quad 6.742 \\ + 2.588 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 22 \quad 4553 \\ - 1457 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 30 \quad 5.625 \\ - 2.76 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \quad 5738 \\ + 2865 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 15 \quad 586.5 \\ + 174.9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \quad 7246 \\ - 2979 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 31 \quad 951.2 \\ - 458.3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \quad 3976 \\ + 3947 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \quad 42.7 \\ + 36.95 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \quad 5734 \\ - 2845 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 32 \quad 83.4 \\ - 67.58 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

## Sheet 58

## Written Method for Multiplication

Work from the right and carry.

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \quad 289 \\ \times \quad 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \quad 460 \\ \times \quad 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \quad 3870 \\ \times \quad 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \quad 6058 \\ \times \quad 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \quad 596 \\ \times \quad 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \quad 547 \\ \times \quad 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \quad 5925 \\ \times \quad 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11 \quad 3783 \\ \times \quad 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \quad 938 \\ \times \quad 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \quad 734 \\ \times \quad 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \quad 2764 \\ \times \quad 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \quad 4590 \\ \times \quad 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Work out

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \quad 467 \\ \times \quad 13 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

..... (467 × 10)  
 \_\_\_\_\_ (467 × 3)  
 \_\_\_\_\_

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \quad 352 \\ \times \quad 18 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(     )  
 (     )  
 \_\_\_\_\_

$$\begin{array}{r} 19 \quad 581 \\ \times \quad 43 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(     )  
 (     )  
 \_\_\_\_\_

$$\begin{array}{r} 14 \quad 189 \\ \times \quad 24 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

..... (189 × 20)  
 \_\_\_\_\_ (189 × 4)  
 \_\_\_\_\_

$$\begin{array}{r} 17 \quad 174 \\ \times \quad 34 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(     )  
 (     )  
 \_\_\_\_\_

$$\begin{array}{r} 20 \quad 427 \\ \times \quad 25 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(     )  
 (     )  
 \_\_\_\_\_

$$\begin{array}{r} 15 \quad 236 \\ \times \quad 35 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

..... (236 × 30)  
 \_\_\_\_\_ (236 × 5)  
 \_\_\_\_\_

$$\begin{array}{r} 18 \quad 463 \\ \times \quad 27 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(     )  
 (     )  
 \_\_\_\_\_

$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \quad 756 \\ \times \quad 36 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(     )  
 (     )  
 \_\_\_\_\_

## Sheet 59

Written Method (HTU  $\div$  TU)

Work out. Write the answer in the box.

1  $394 \div 15 = \square$

$$\begin{array}{r} 394 \\ - \underline{\quad} (15 \times 20) \\ \text{.....} \\ - \underline{\quad} (15 \times 6) \\ \text{.....} \end{array}$$

5  $583 \div 23 = \square$

$$\begin{array}{r} 583 \\ - \underline{\quad} (23 \times \quad) \\ \text{.....} \\ - \underline{\quad} (23 \times \quad) \\ \text{.....} \end{array}$$

9  $793 \div 32 = \square$

$$\begin{array}{r} 793 \\ - \underline{\quad} ( \quad ) \\ \text{.....} \\ - \underline{\quad} ( \quad ) \\ \text{.....} \end{array}$$

2  $462 \div 13 = \square$

$$\begin{array}{r} 462 \\ - \underline{\quad} (13 \times 30) \\ \text{.....} \\ - \underline{\quad} (13 \times \quad) \\ \text{.....} \end{array}$$

6  $716 \div 34 = \square$

$$\begin{array}{r} 716 \\ - \underline{\quad} (34 \times \quad) \\ \text{.....} \\ - \underline{\quad} (34 \times \quad) \\ \text{.....} \end{array}$$

10  $210 \div 13 = \square$

$$\begin{array}{r} 210 \\ - \underline{\quad} ( \quad ) \\ \text{.....} \\ - \underline{\quad} ( \quad ) \\ \text{.....} \end{array}$$

3  $933 \div 22 = \square$

$$\begin{array}{r} 933 \\ - \underline{\quad} (22 \times 40) \\ \text{.....} \\ - \underline{\quad} (22 \times \quad) \\ \text{.....} \end{array}$$

7  $961 \div 25 = \square$

$$\begin{array}{r} 961 \\ - \underline{\quad} (25 \times \quad) \\ \text{.....} \\ - \underline{\quad} (25 \times \quad) \\ \text{.....} \end{array}$$

11  $960 \div 27 = \square$

$$\begin{array}{r} 960 \\ - \underline{\quad} ( \quad ) \\ \text{.....} \\ - \underline{\quad} ( \quad ) \\ \text{.....} \end{array}$$

4  $743 \div 17 = \square$

$$\begin{array}{r} 743 \\ - \underline{\quad} (17 \times 40) \\ \text{.....} \\ - \underline{\quad} (17 \times \quad) \\ \text{.....} \end{array}$$

8  $678 \div 19 = \square$

$$\begin{array}{r} 678 \\ - \underline{\quad} (19 \times \quad) \\ \text{.....} \\ - \underline{\quad} (19 \times \quad) \\ \text{.....} \end{array}$$

12  $834 \div 36 = \square$

$$\begin{array}{r} 834 \\ - \underline{\quad} ( \quad ) \\ \text{.....} \\ - \underline{\quad} ( \quad ) \\ \text{.....} \end{array}$$

## Sheet 60

## Ratio and Proportion

|                |  |   |
|----------------|--|---|
| <b>Example</b> | The ratio of white beads to black is 3:2<br>There are 40 beads altogether.<br>How many are white?<br>Answer 24 white beads | Method<br>$3 + 2 = 5$<br>$40 \div 5 = 8$<br>$3 \times 8 = 24$ |
|----------------|--|---|

- 1 A map has a scale of 1cm to 8 km. The distance between two villages on the map is shown as 3.5 cm. How far apart are the actual villages?  km
- 2 Nuts cost £4.50 for 1 kg. Indigo buys 400 g. How much does she pay? £
- 3 Fish costs £8.00 for 1 kg. Indigo pays £5 for three fillets. What do the three fillets weigh?  g
- 4 The ratio of black cars to white cars in a showroom is 3:2. There are 18 black cars on display. How many white cars are there?
- 5 Orange squash is made by mixing water and concentrated orange in a ratio of 4:1. How much orange is needed to make 1 litre of squash?  ml
- 6 There are 350 people in a theatre. The ratio of adults to children is 5:2. How many adults are there?
- 7 A recipe for four people uses 500 g of meat. How much meat is needed for three people?  g
- 8 A farmer has three cows for every five sheep. There are 120 cows on the farm. How many sheep are there?
- 9 In June there were 5 sunny days to every cloudy day. How many days were sunny?
- 10 A football team scored 72 goals in the season. Glenn scored for in every nine. How many goals did he score?